During our study of the founding of Rome and the Roman Republic, Rome was built on the seven hills by the Tiber River. In the late 600's, Rome was ruled by the Etruscan ______. This was replaced by the Roman ______. The most influential part of the government was the ______, who decided foreign policy and controlled public funds. The Magistrates were made up of _____, ____, and ______. ____ prevented one group from obtaining too much power. The third group was the ______, who elected twelve ______. The Conflict of Orders was a struggle between the wealthy, land owning ______, and the poor ______. As a result of this conflict, a written set of laws called the ______ was established. Rome amassed a large citizen army, whose main division was called a ______. It contained 4,500 to 6,000 soldiers. As Rome expanded, it came into conflict with Carthage, called the ______ Wars. The result of these wars was that Rome controlled the entire Mediterranean area. The Republic started to change when military leaders such as ______ took control of the government and claimed to be dictator.

WORD BANK: patricians Roman Assembly Roman Senate plebians consuls Tribunes Praetors checks and balances censors Kings Punic Republic Twelve Tables Caesar Legion Mediterranean Sea

Augustus Caesar, the first emperor, began the _____Era, which left many ***<u>legacies***</u>. What do you remember about Diocletian and Constantine?

The fall of the western empire, in _____, was political, economic, social, and military. Corrupt government, loss of patriotism, high inflation and taxes, and constant invaders are examples. The eastern empire remained strong. This was known as the ______ Empire. Its most famous ruler was ______, who put a code of law in

place.

_____is an example of Roman technology. _____ is a romance language. What do you know about early Christianity? _____ was Constantine's capital city. _____ were the original founders of Rome. was where the Senate met in the marketplace. What do you know about Julius Caesar? _____ is now known as Gaul. _____, _____ made the First Triumverate in 60 B.C. fled to Egypt after leading an army against Caesar. What do you know about Octavian? _____ means Augustus Which emperor am I? Last Western emperor = Divided the empire into 2 parts = Who built fortifications around empire including a wall in England = Who was the first emperor = I was blamed for fire in Rome = I declared Christianity as Rome's religion = I was the eastern emperor who preserved Roman law = I expanded Rome to its largest area = I was the last Good emperor who believed in Stoic philosophy = I changed the name of the new capital to Constantinople =